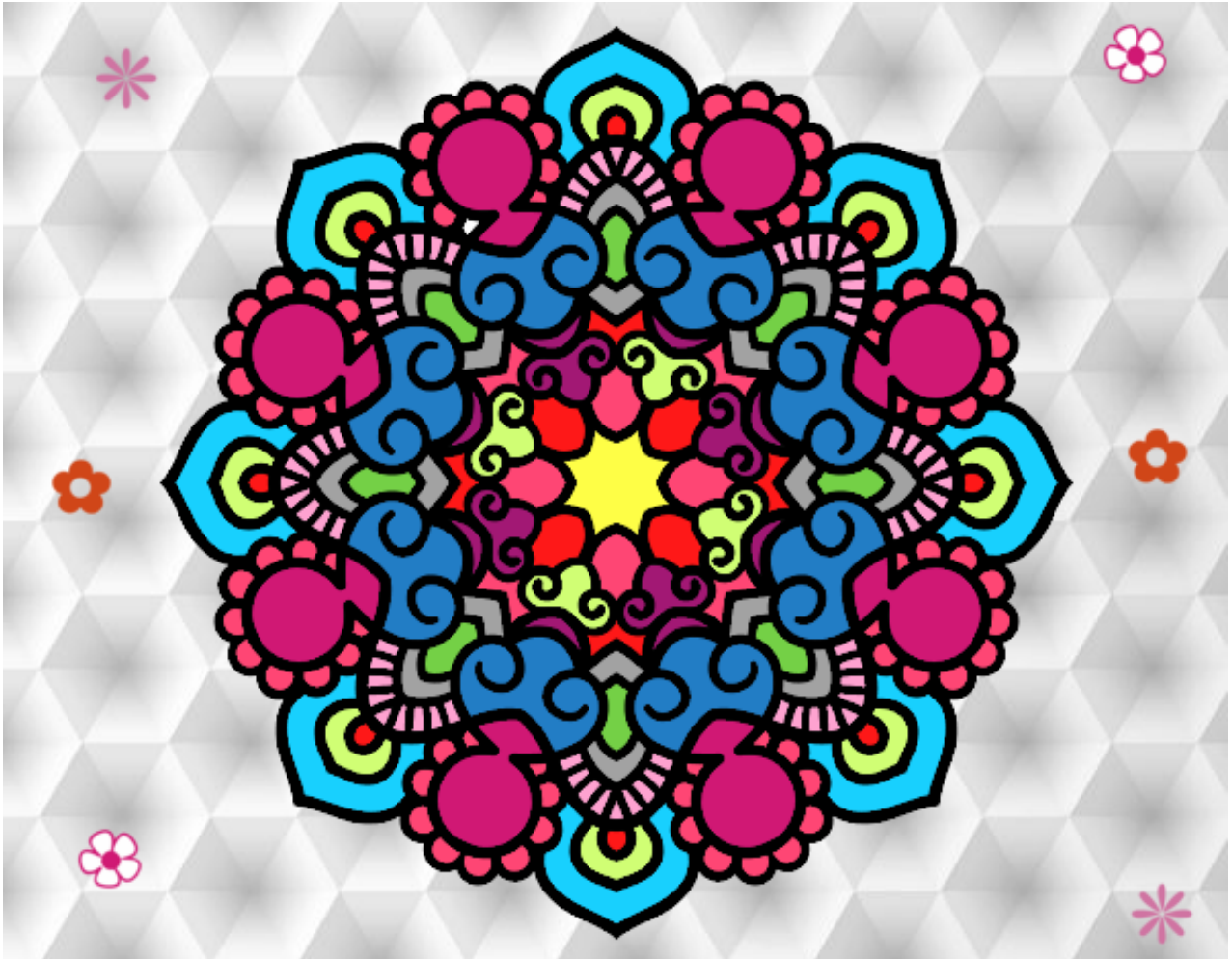




Mandala reunión pintado por barbara231