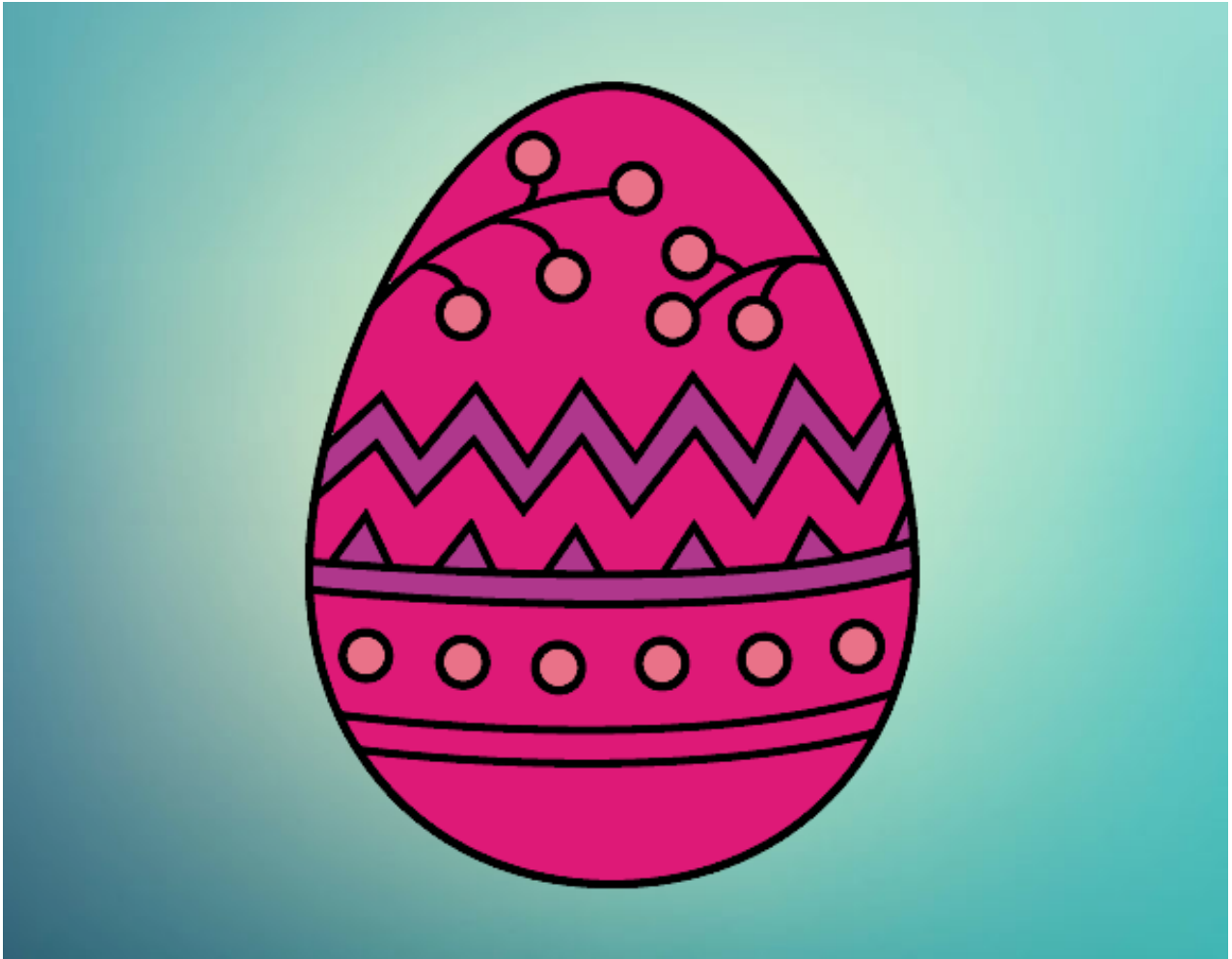




Un huevo de Pascua pintado por