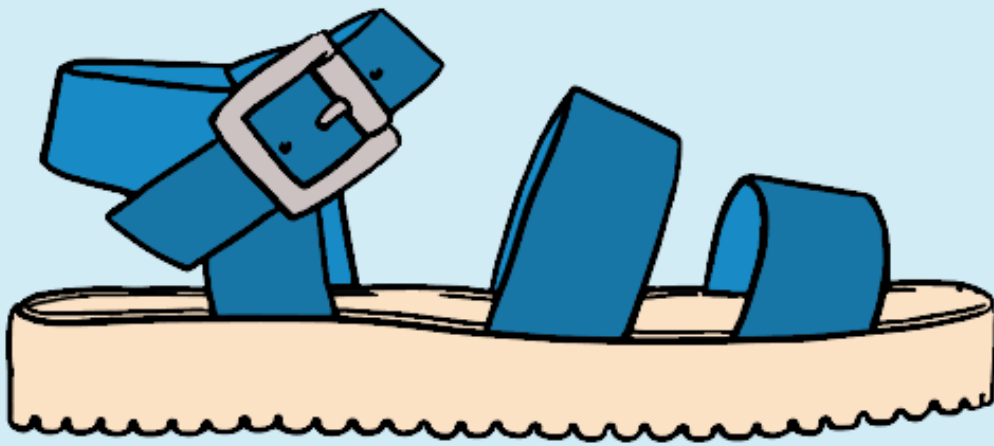




Sandalia plana con plataforma pintado por