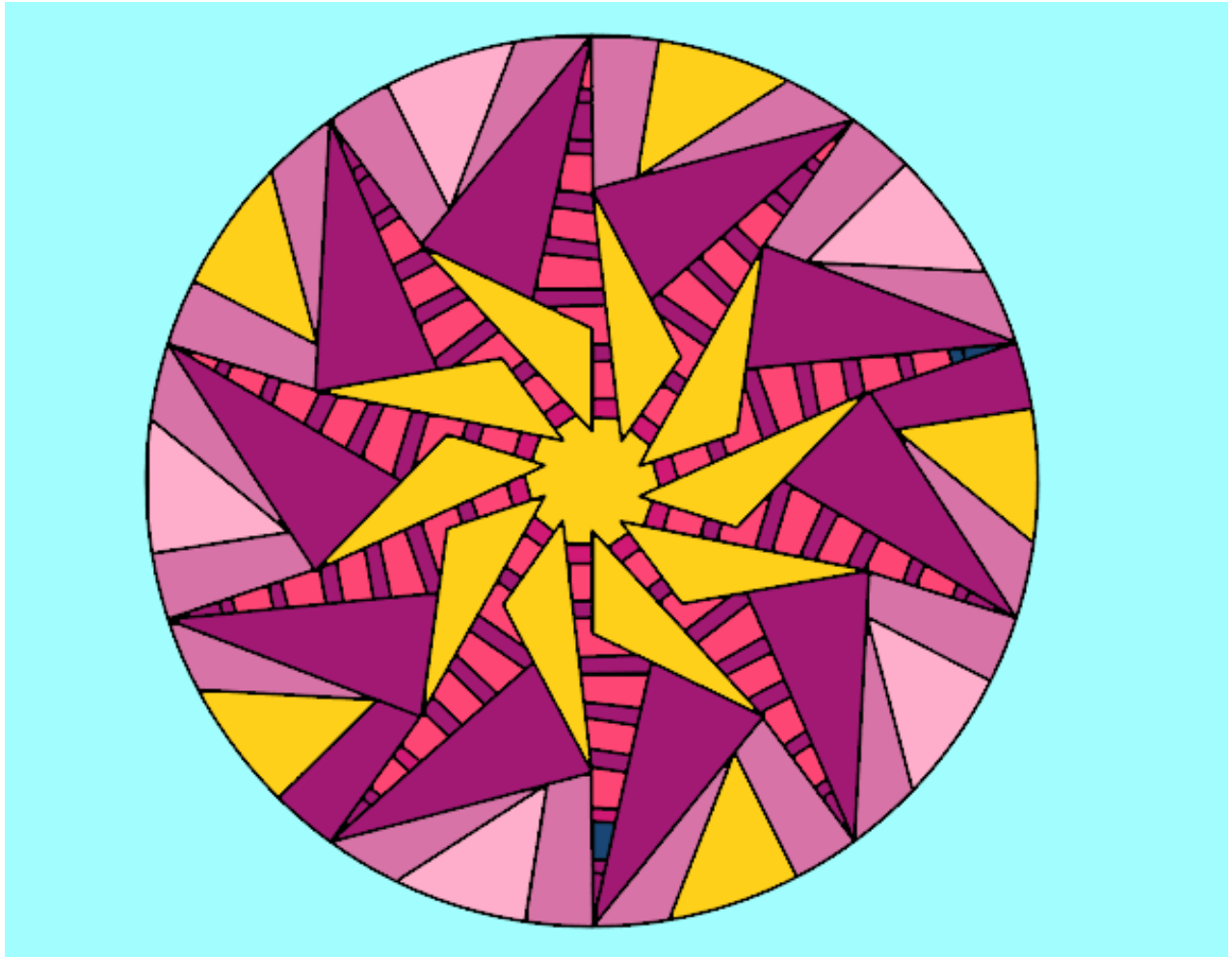




Mandala sol triangular pintado por mafarias