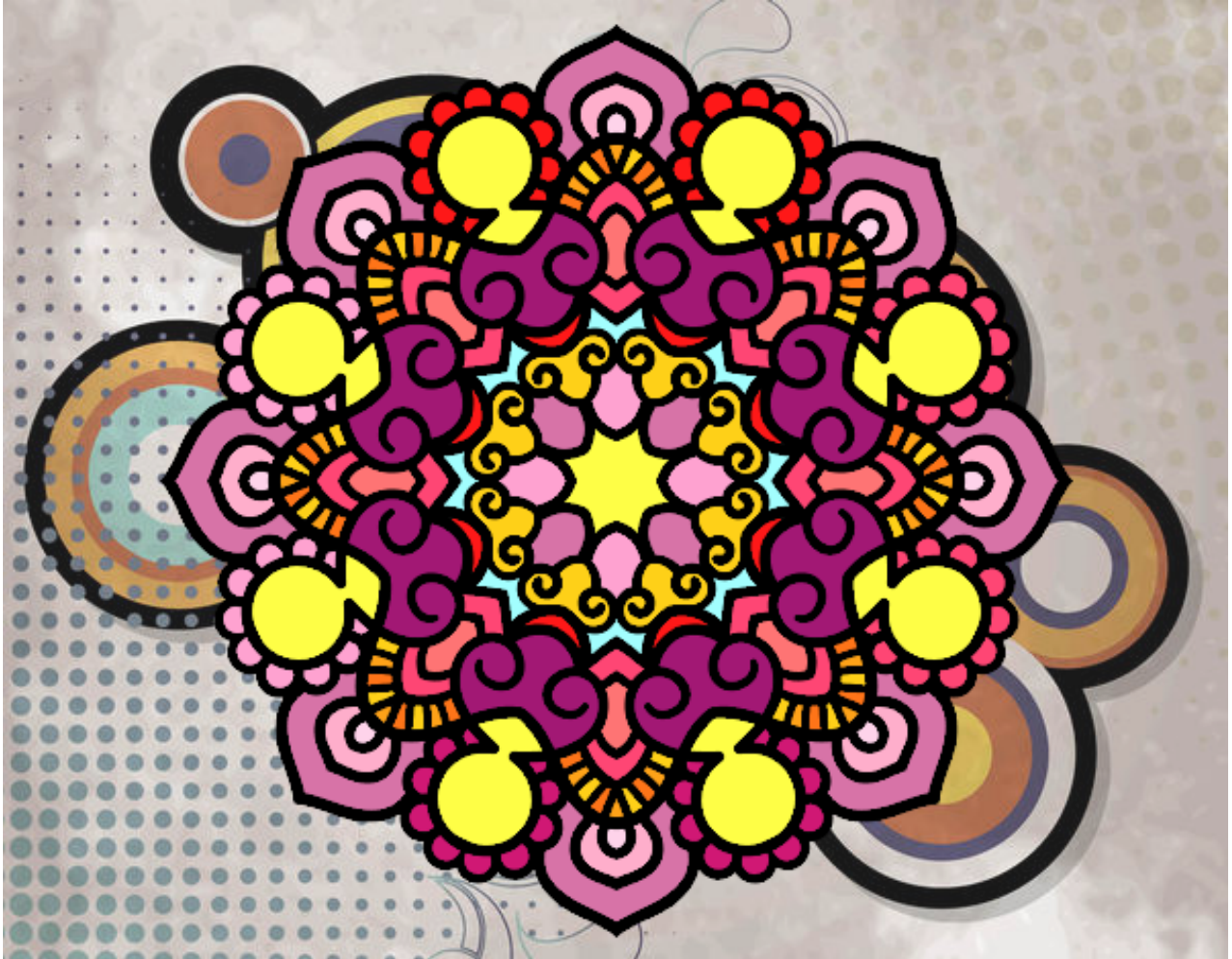




Mandala reunión pintado por EstrellaAA