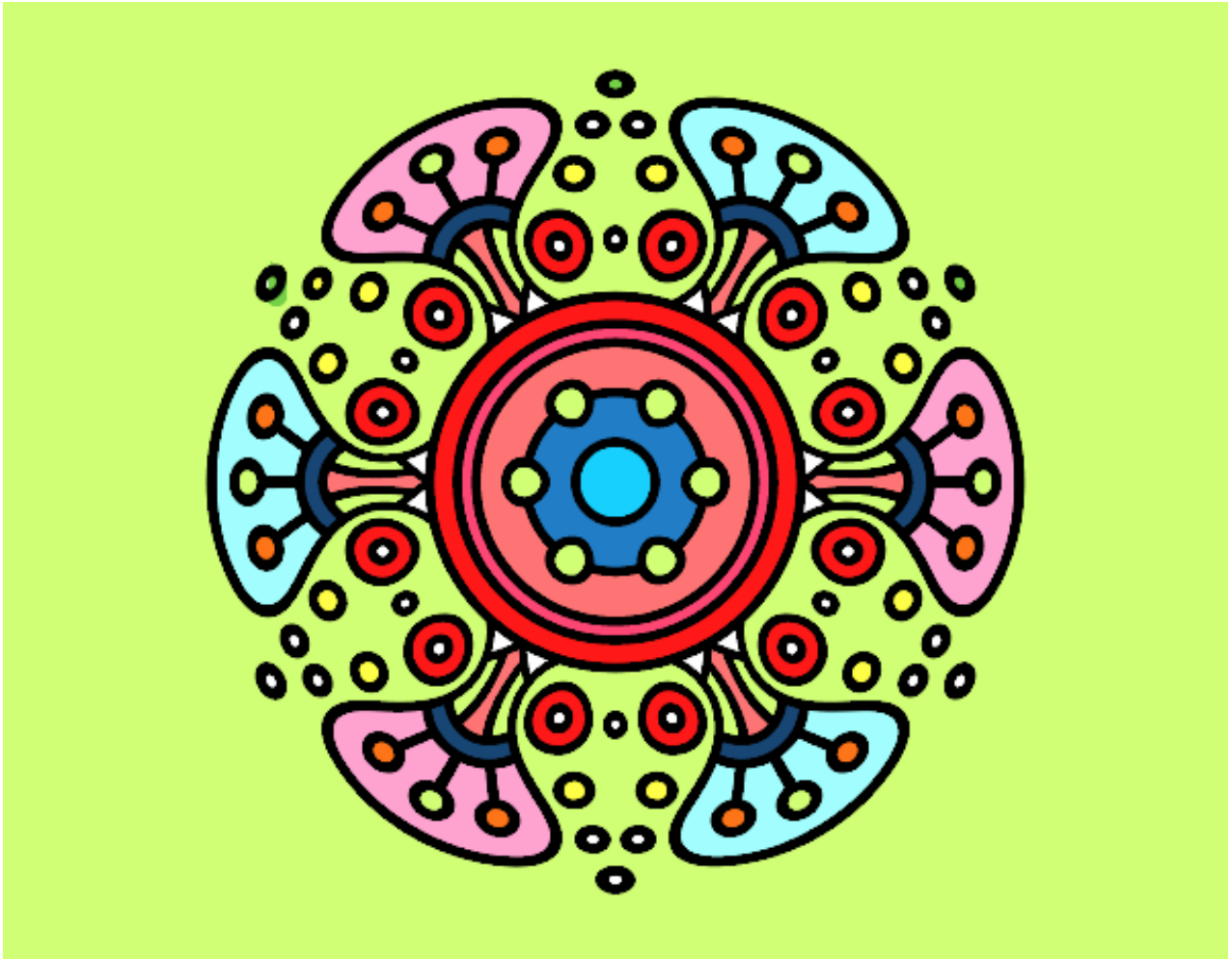




Mandala mundo lejano pintado por JOSEMG