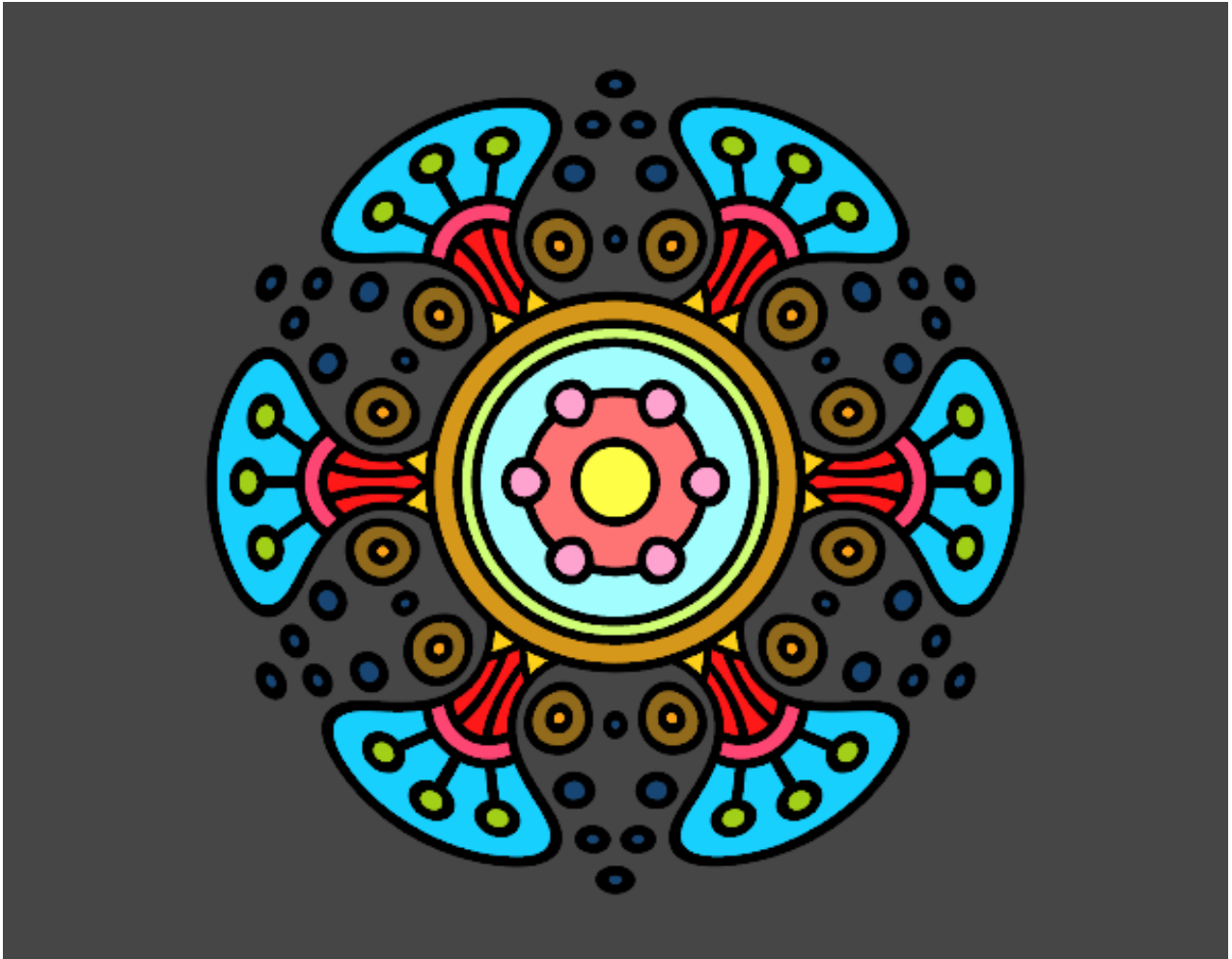




Mandala mundo lejano pintado por Stefania12