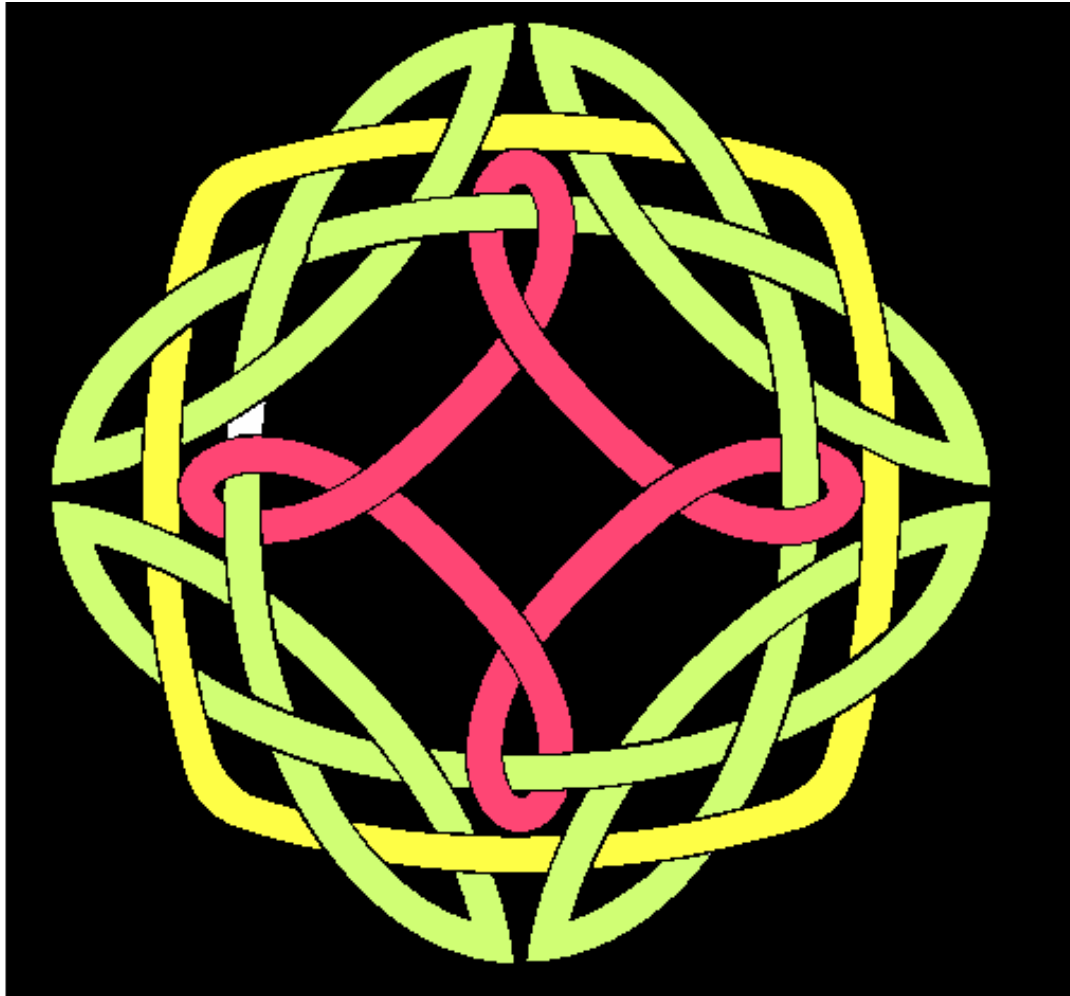




Mandala 47 pintado por Mila06