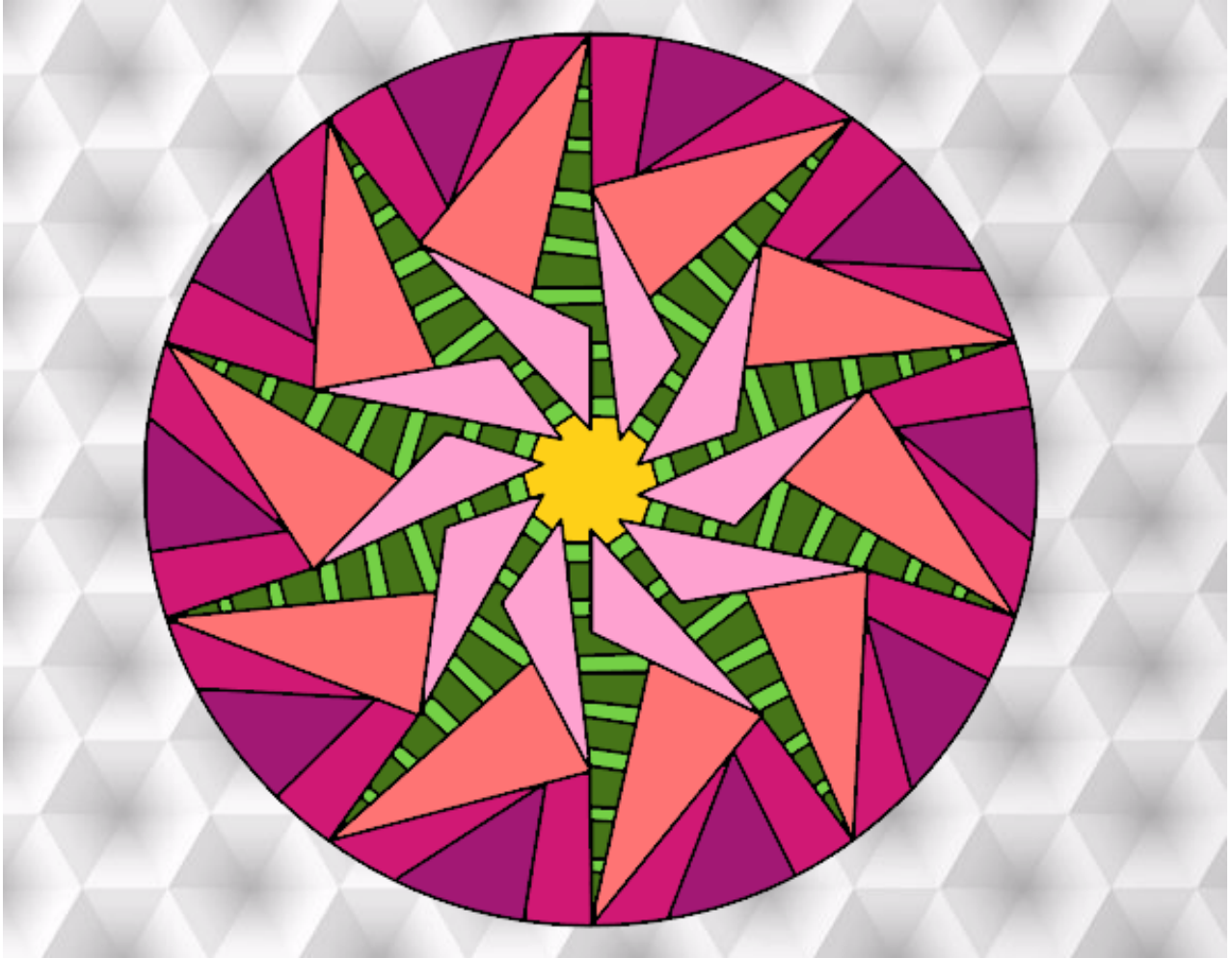




Mandala sol triangular pintado por cataluz