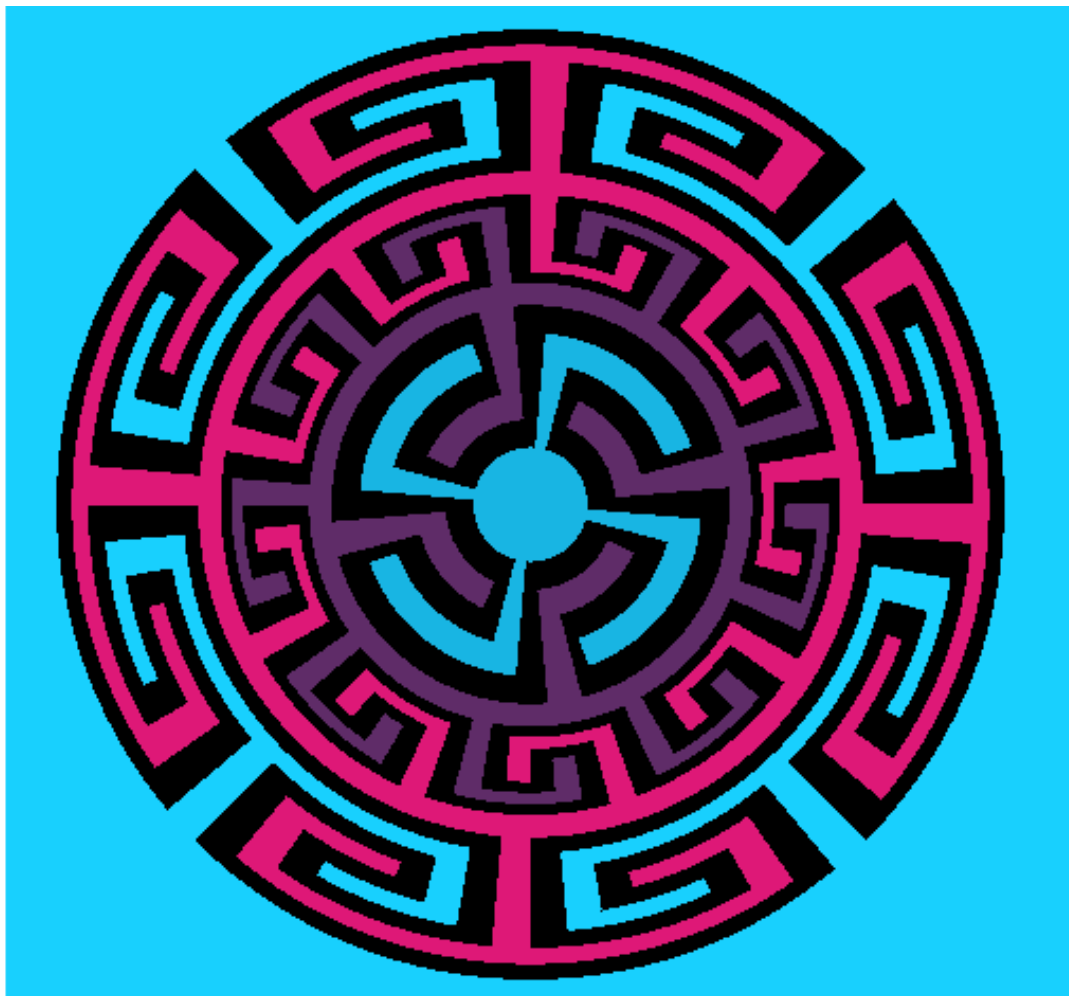




Mandela 53 pintado por Mila06