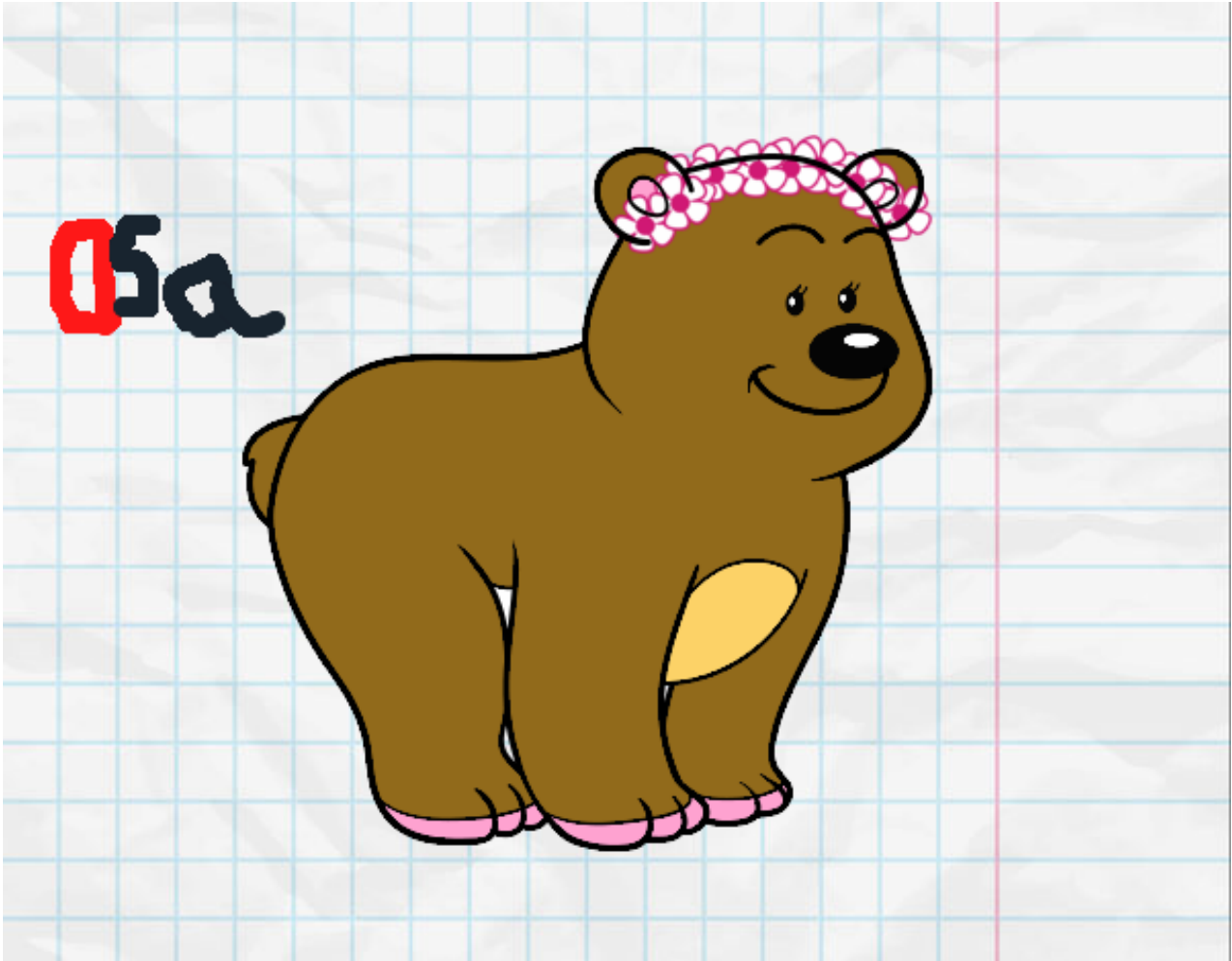




Oso simpático pintado por