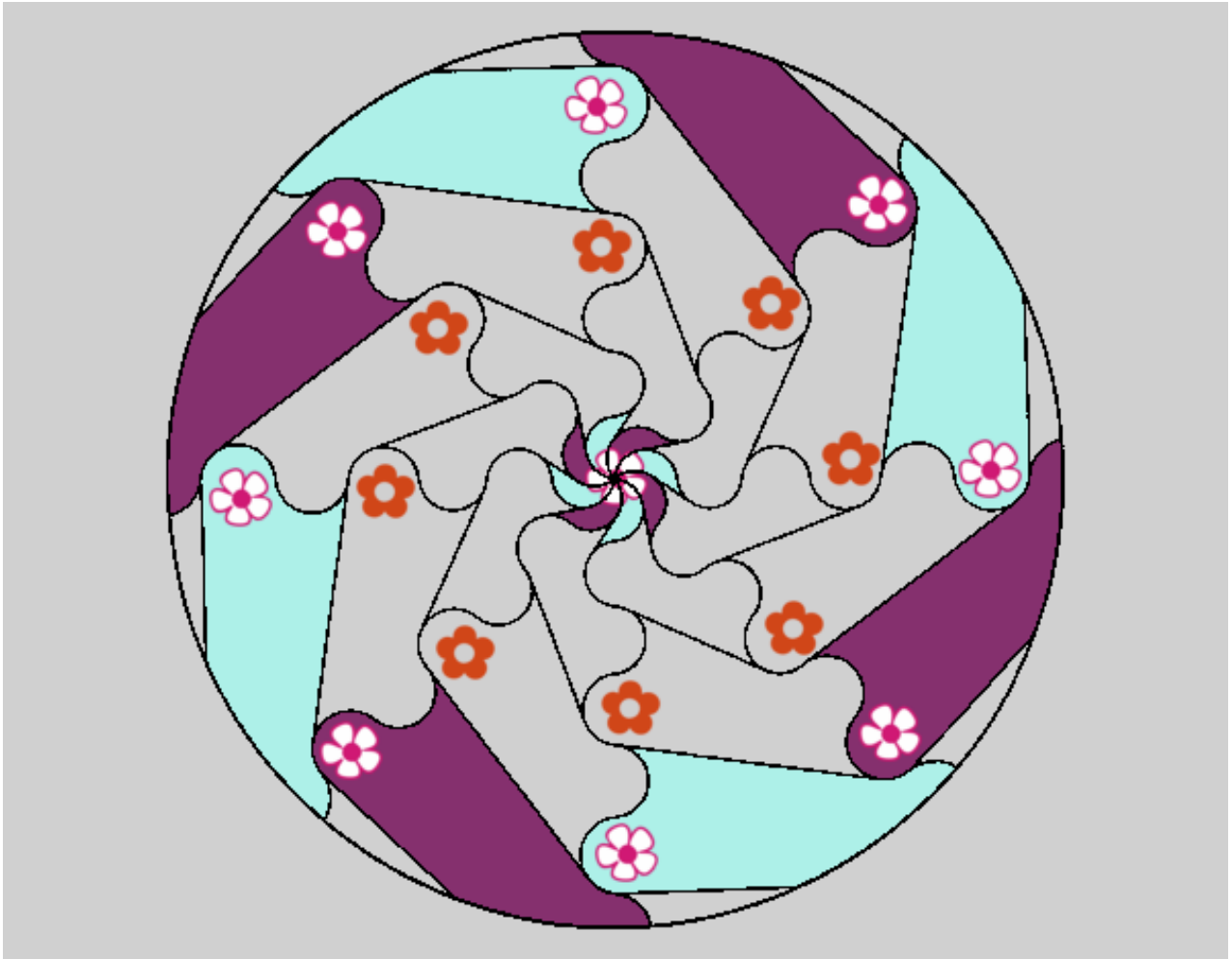




Mandala 17 pintado por blanca