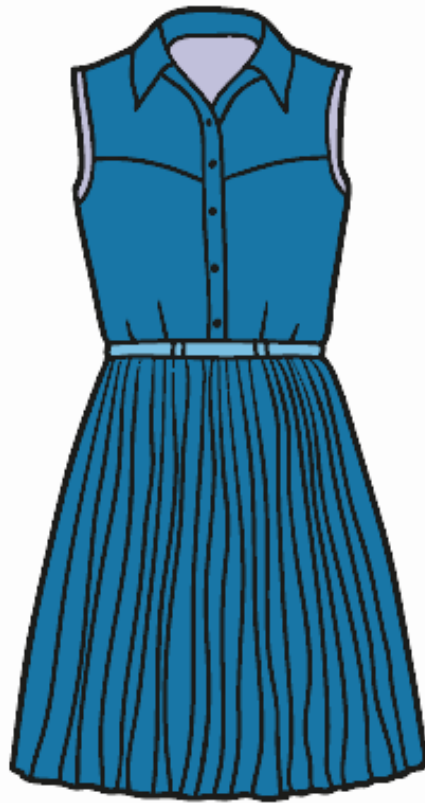




Vestido tejano pintado por