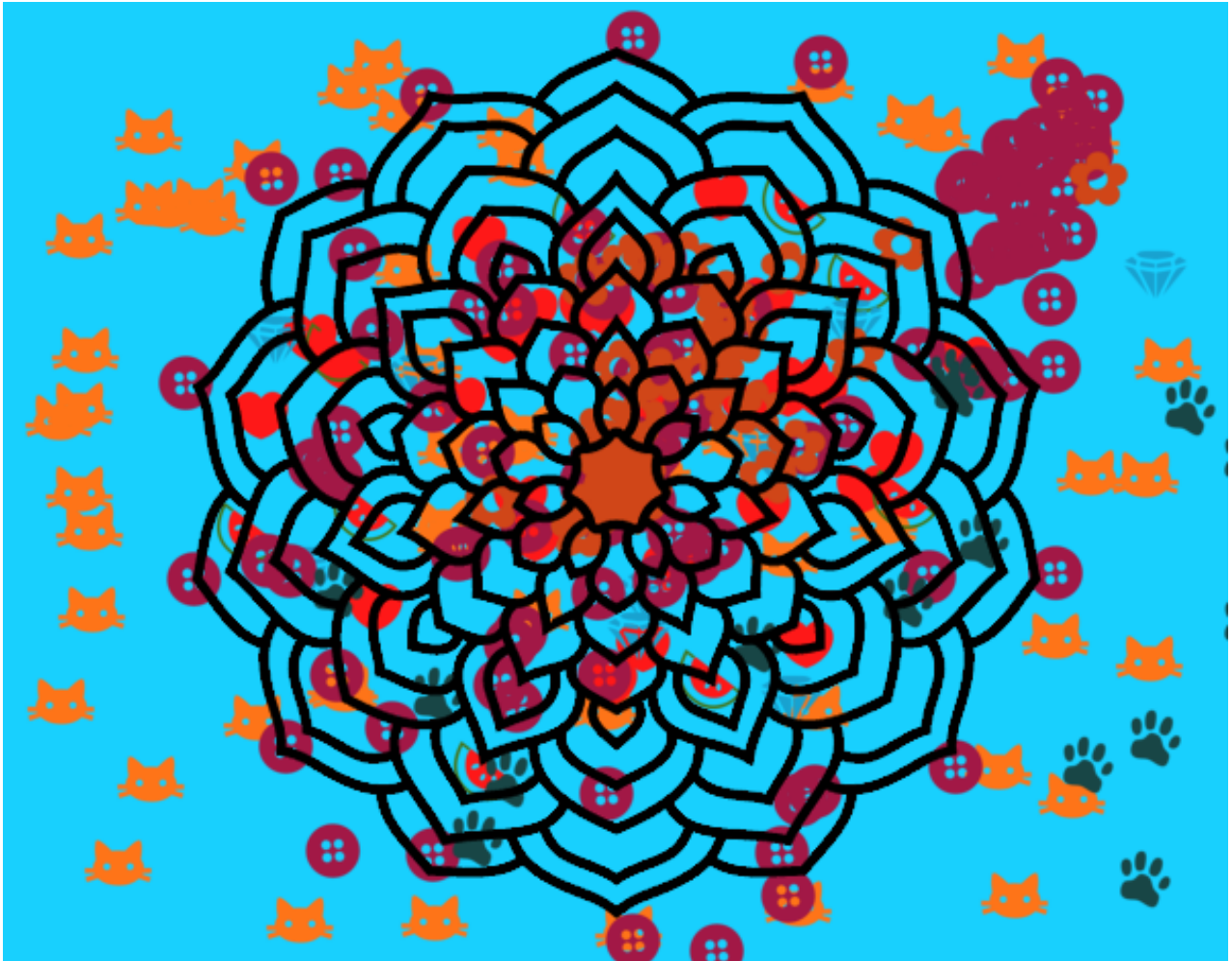




Mandala pétalos de flor pintado por