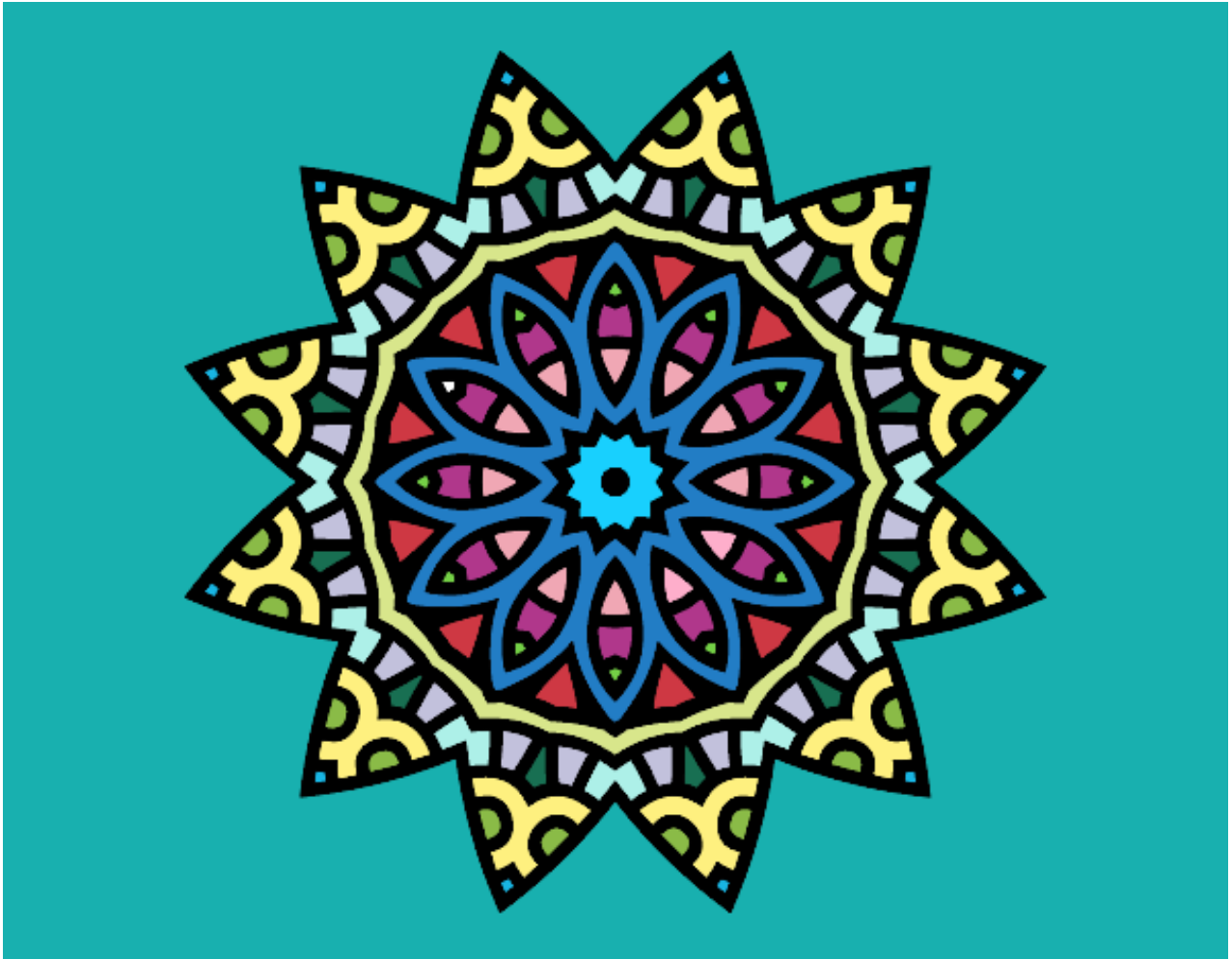




Mandala estrella pintado por masafico4