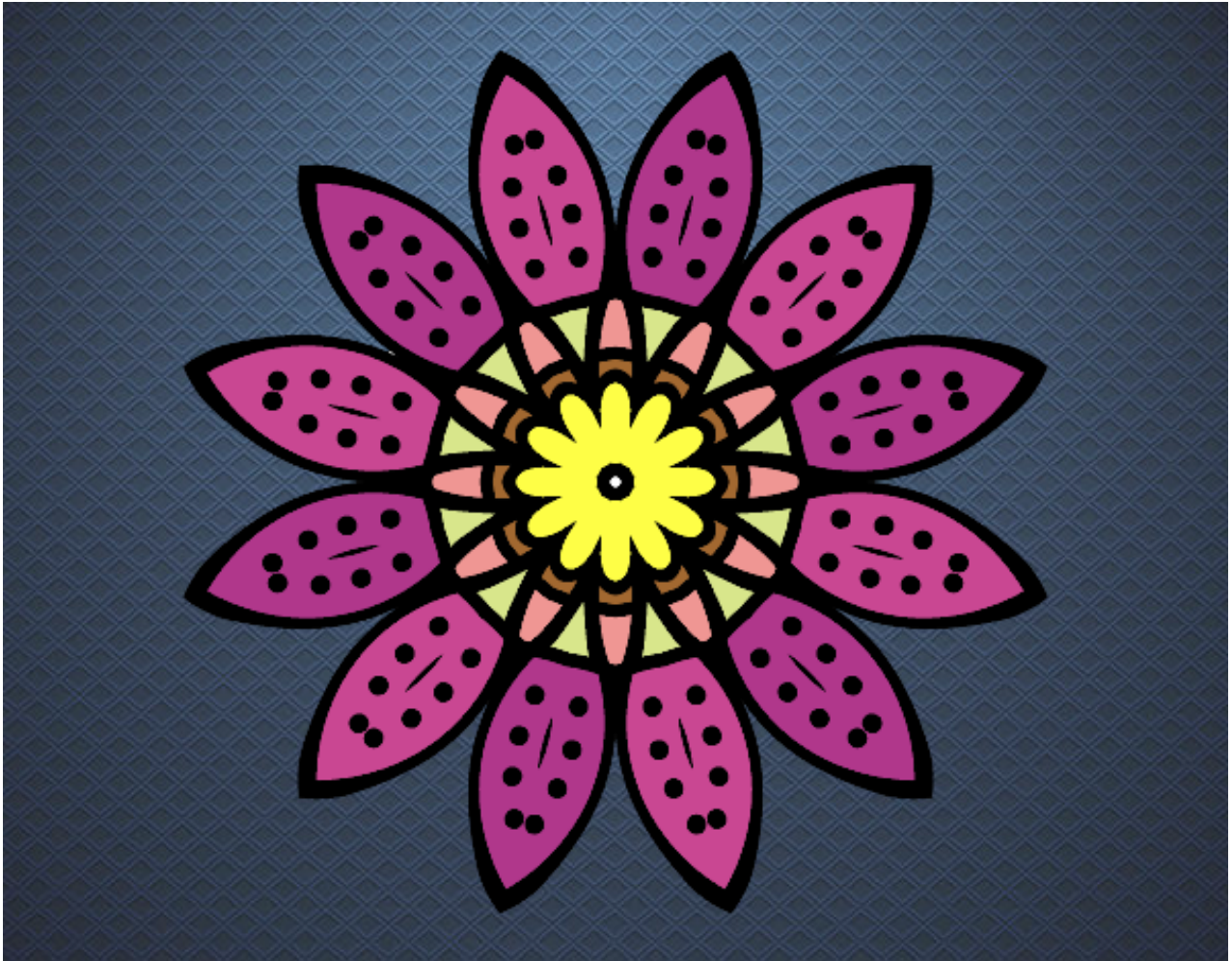




Mandala flor con pétalos pintado por masafico4