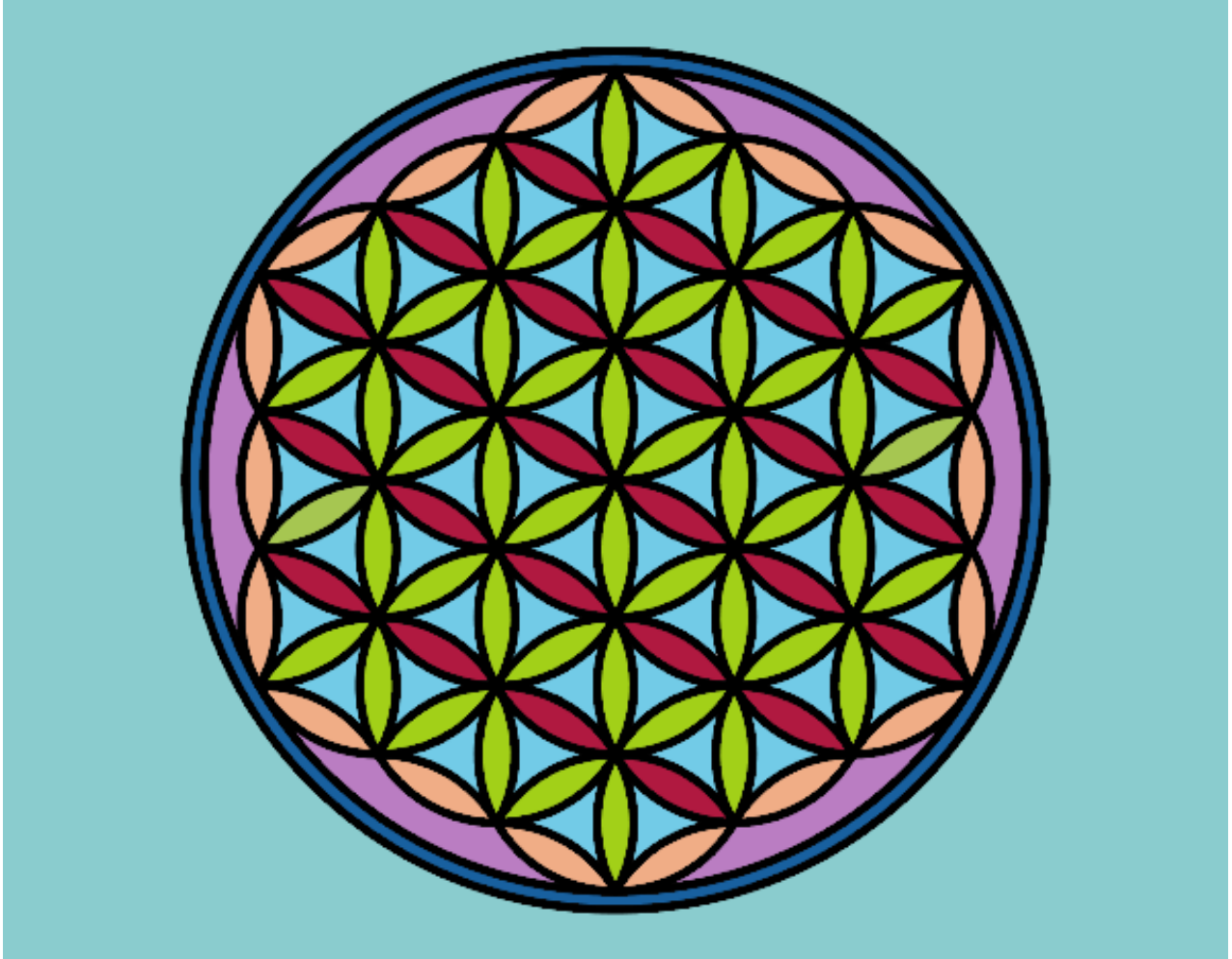




Mandala flor de vida pintado por masafico4