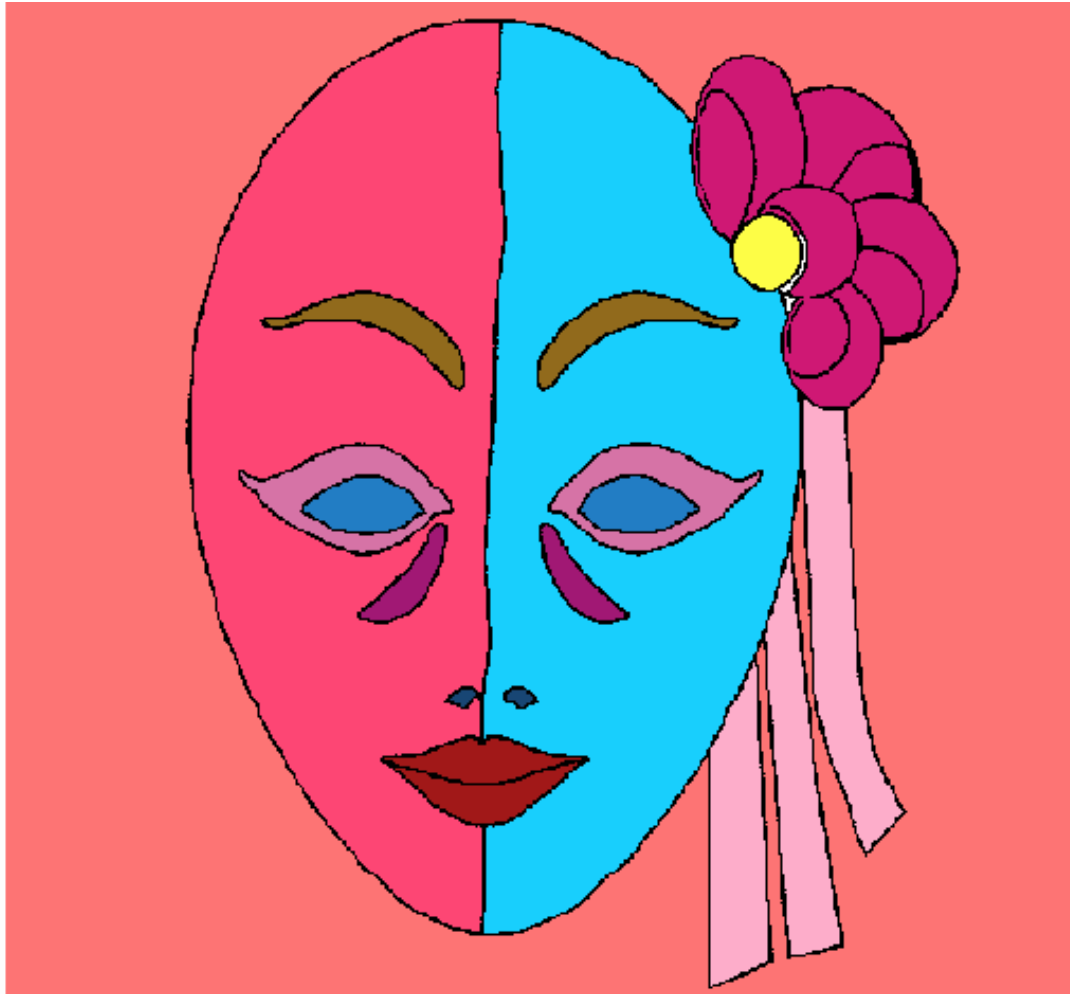




Máscara italiana pintado por