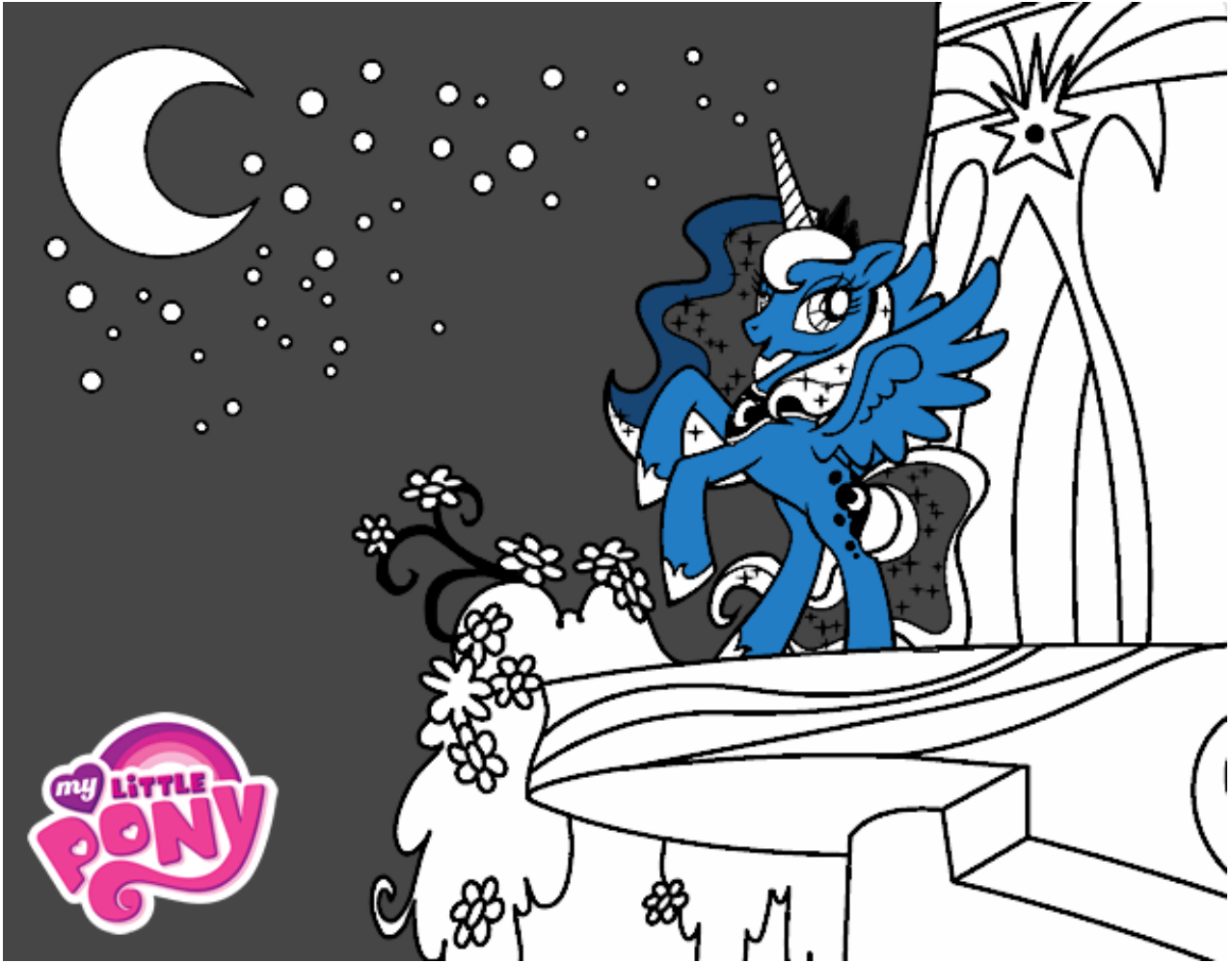




Princesa Luna de My Little Pony pintado por