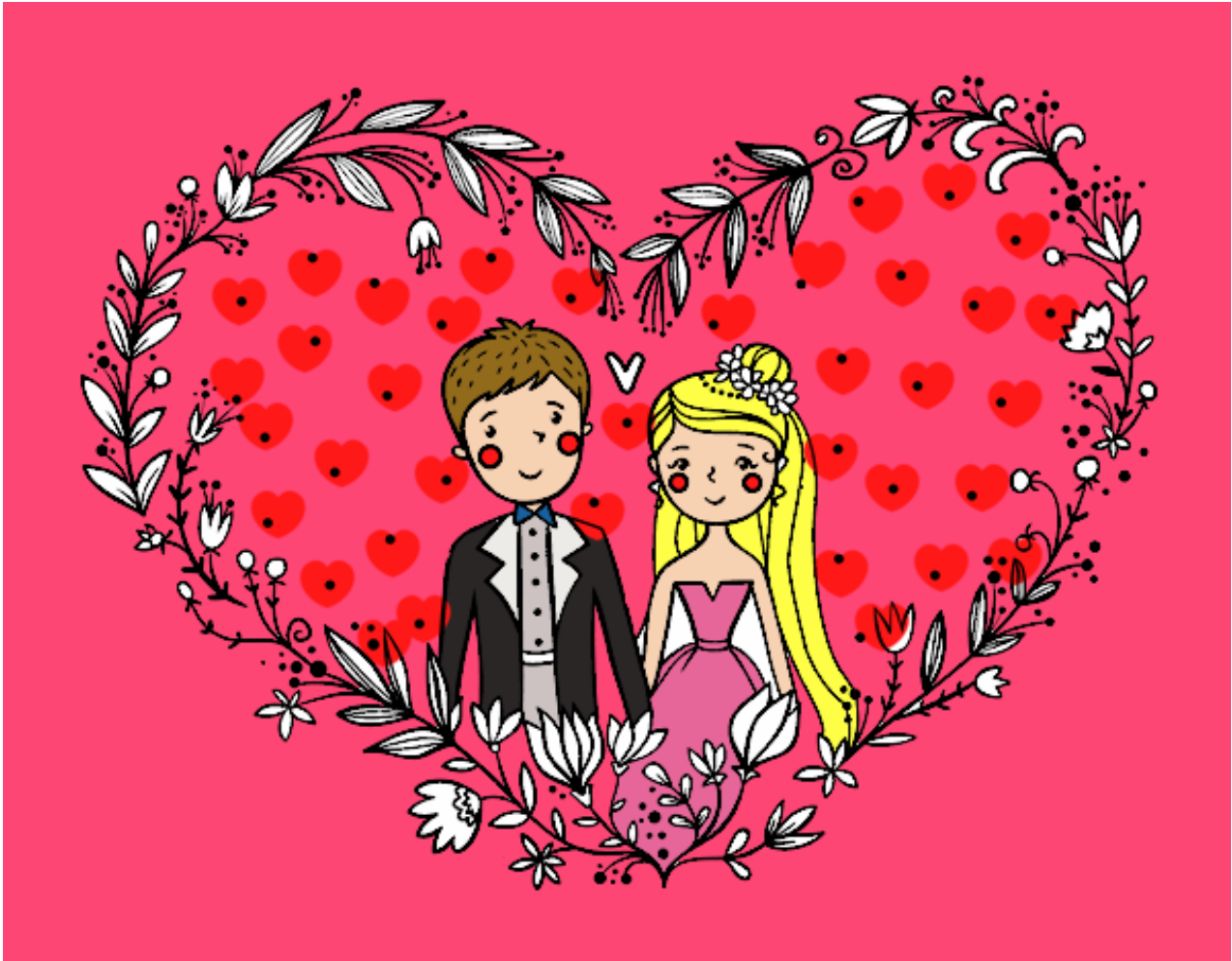




Boda corazón pintado por