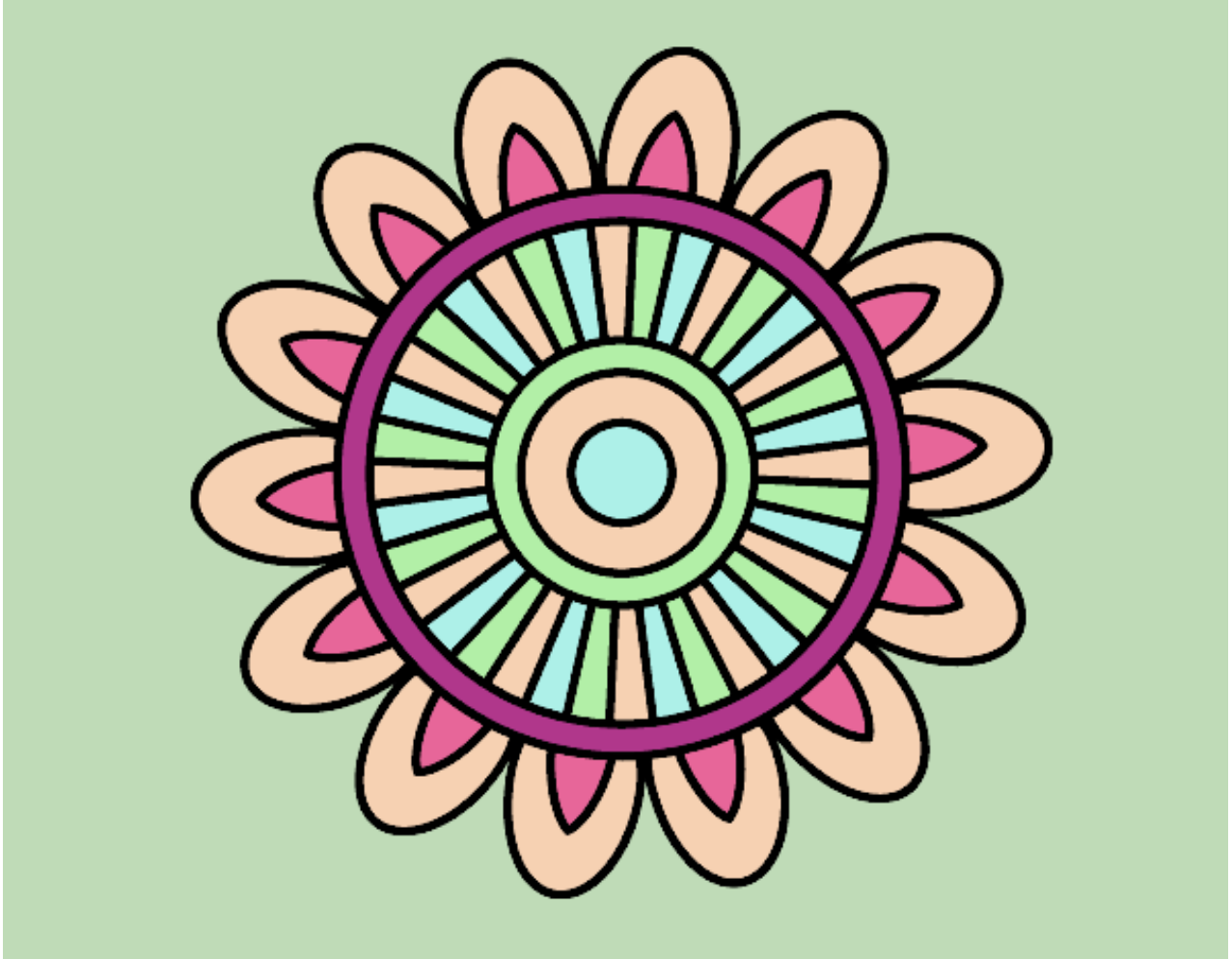




Mandala solar pintado por merchindan