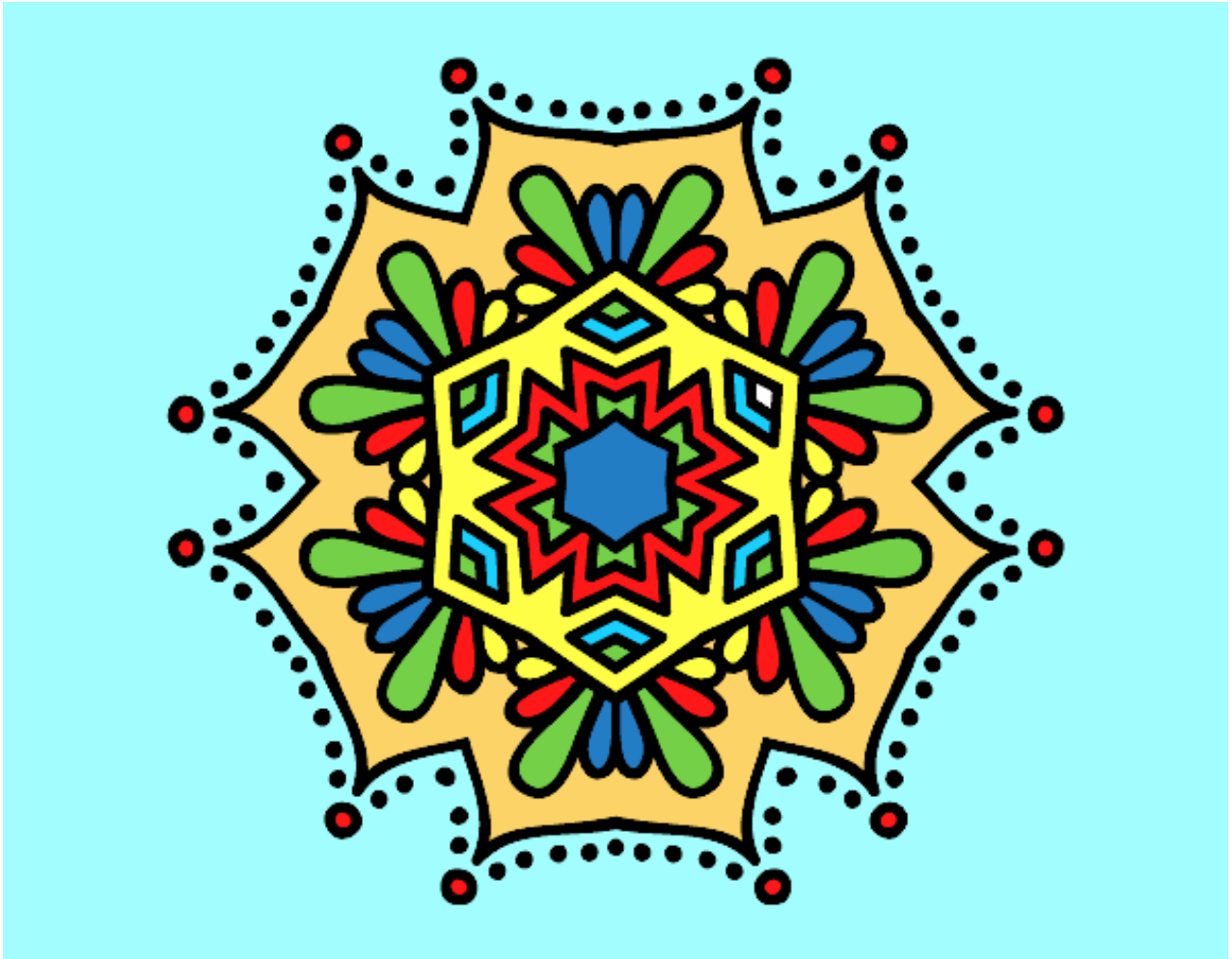




Mandala flor simétrica pintado por