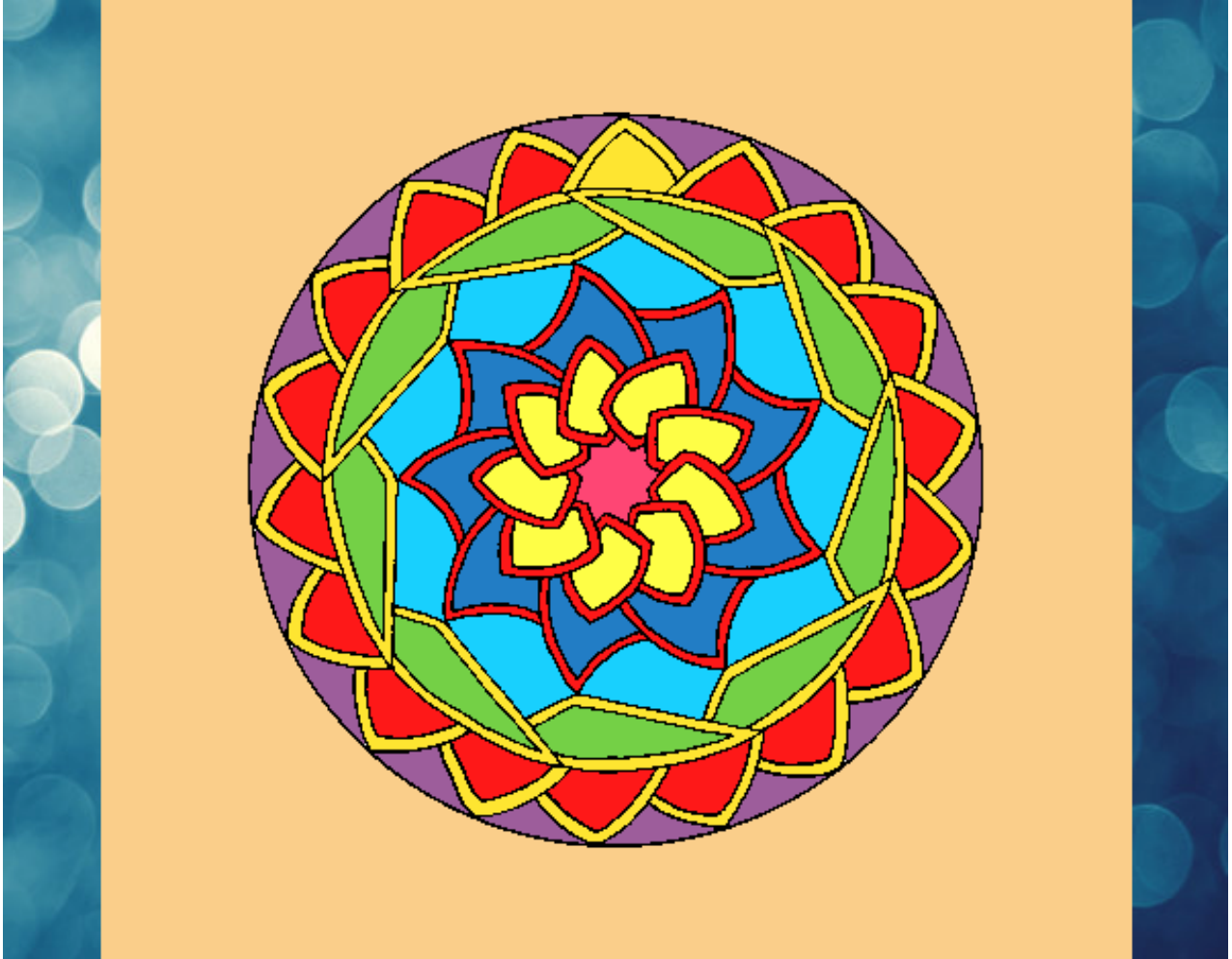




Mandala 1 pintado por micky729