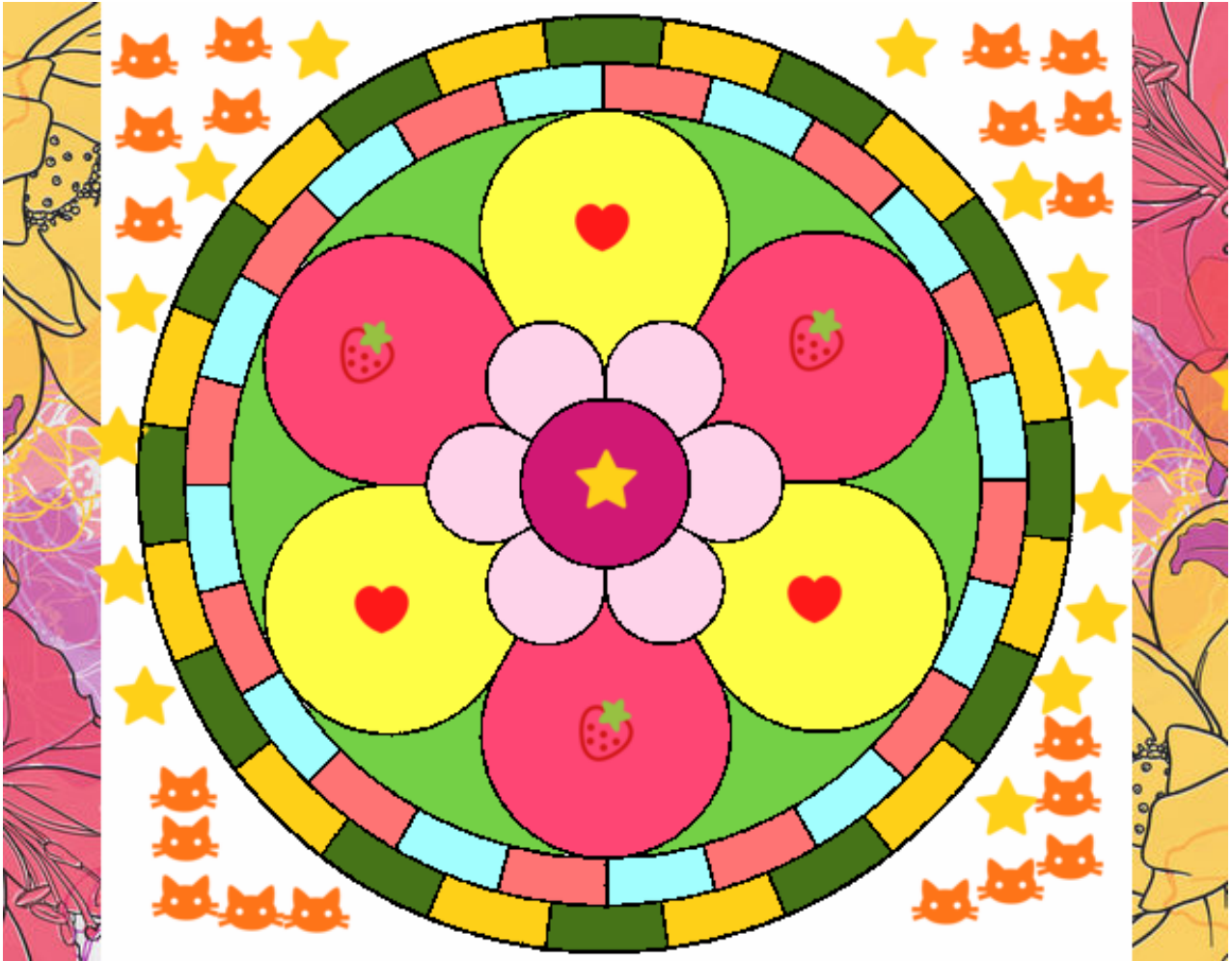




Mandala 2 pintado por alis59