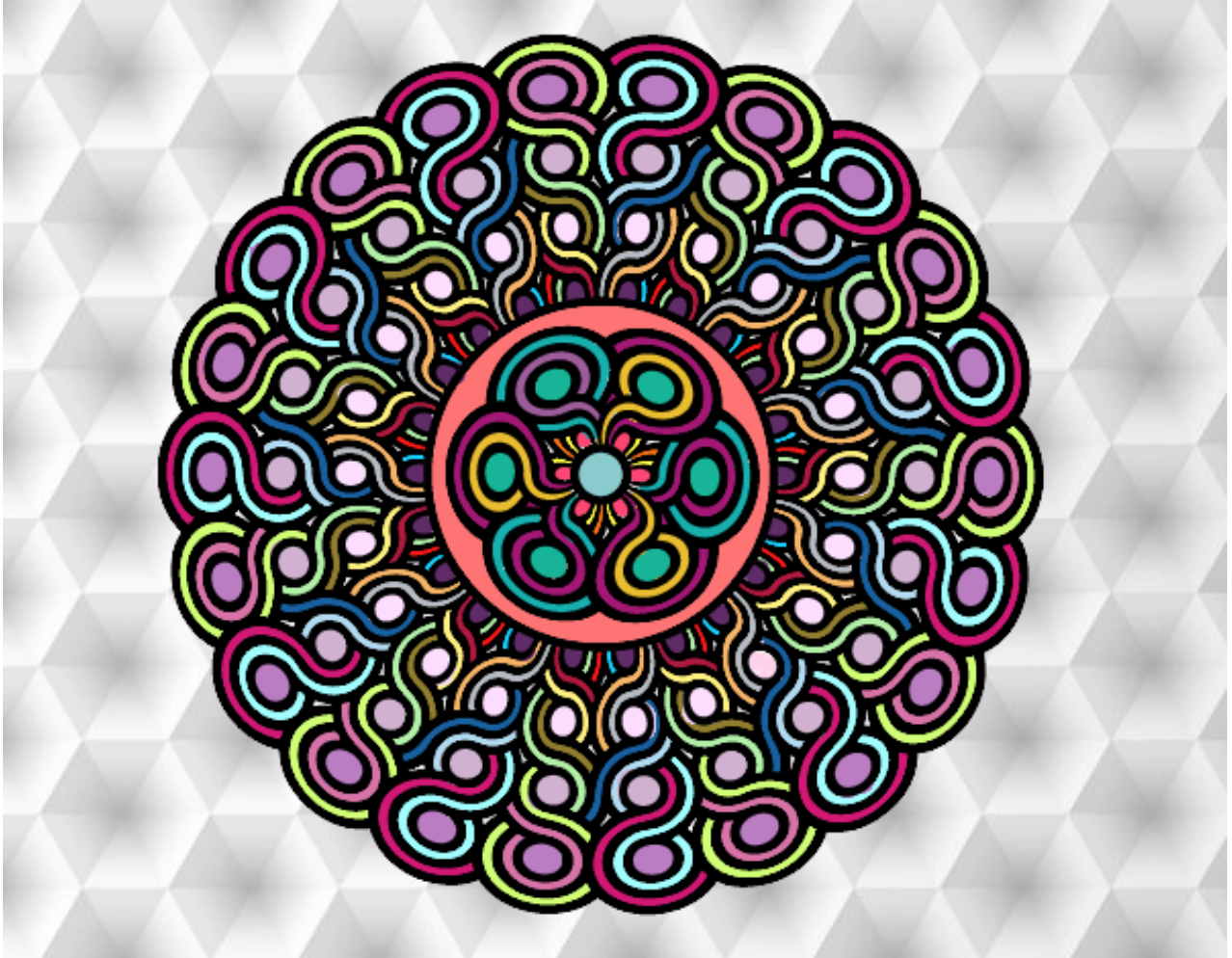




Mandala trenzada pintado por janakitty