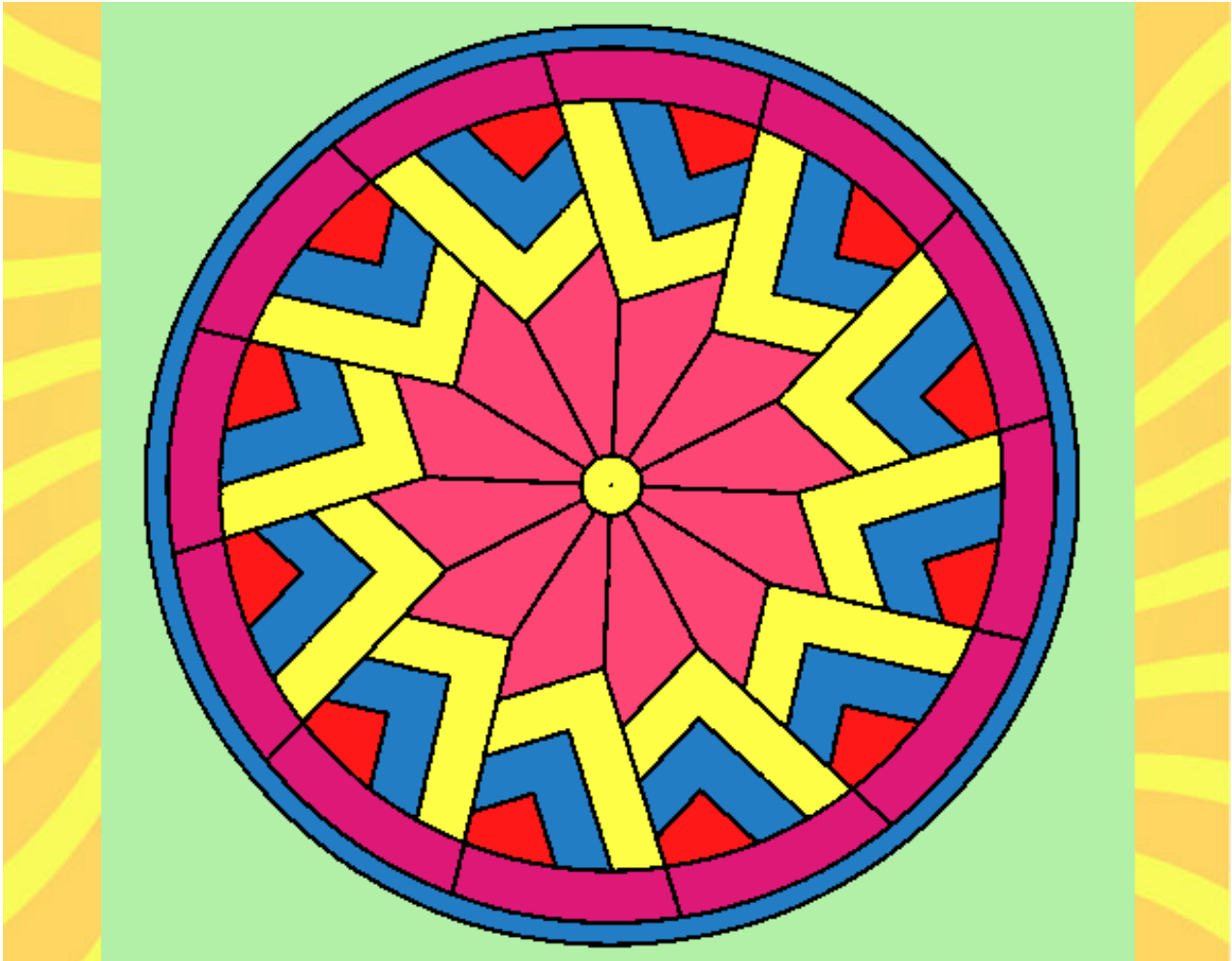




Mandala 24 pintado por micky729