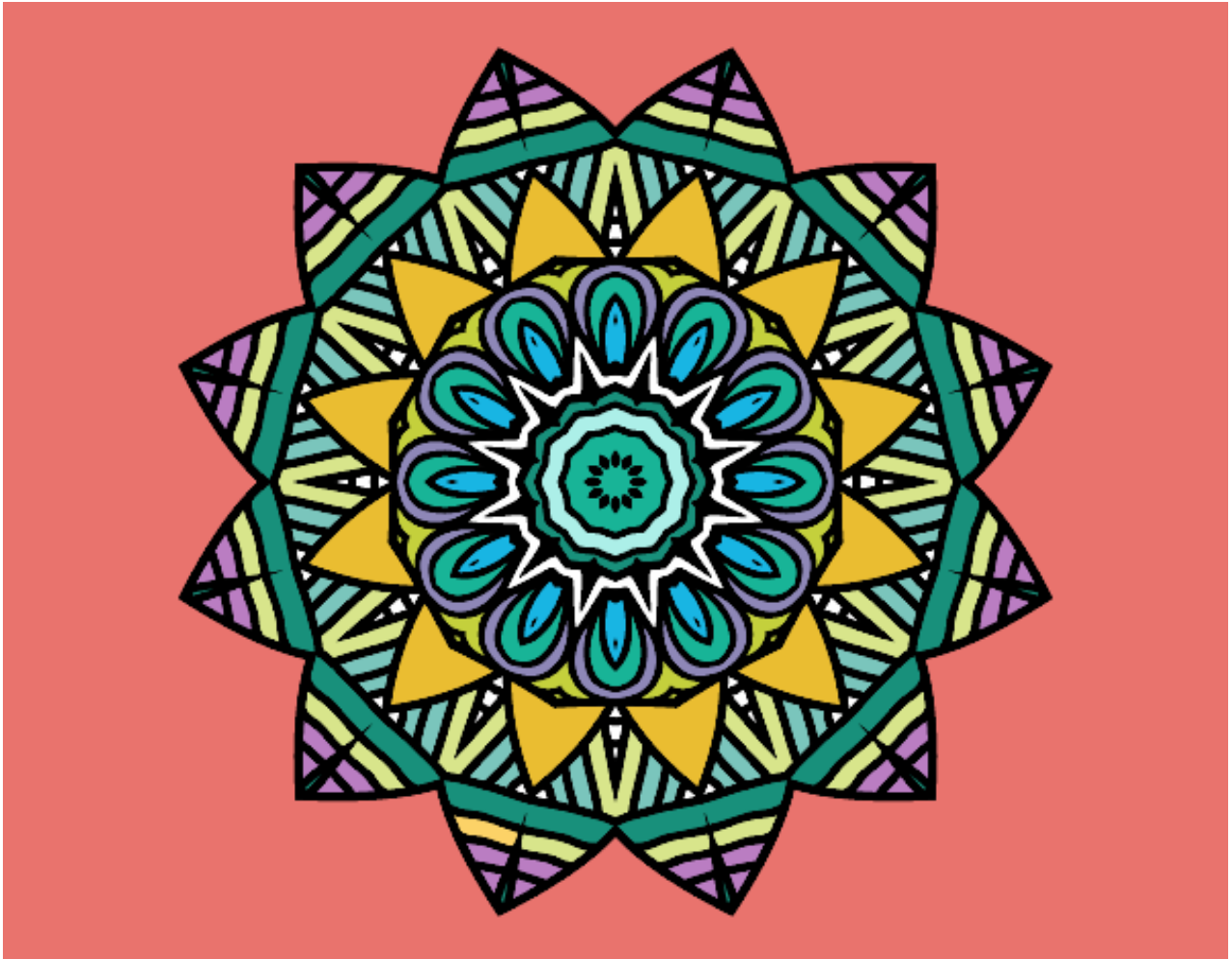




Mandala frutal pintado por bibelo2