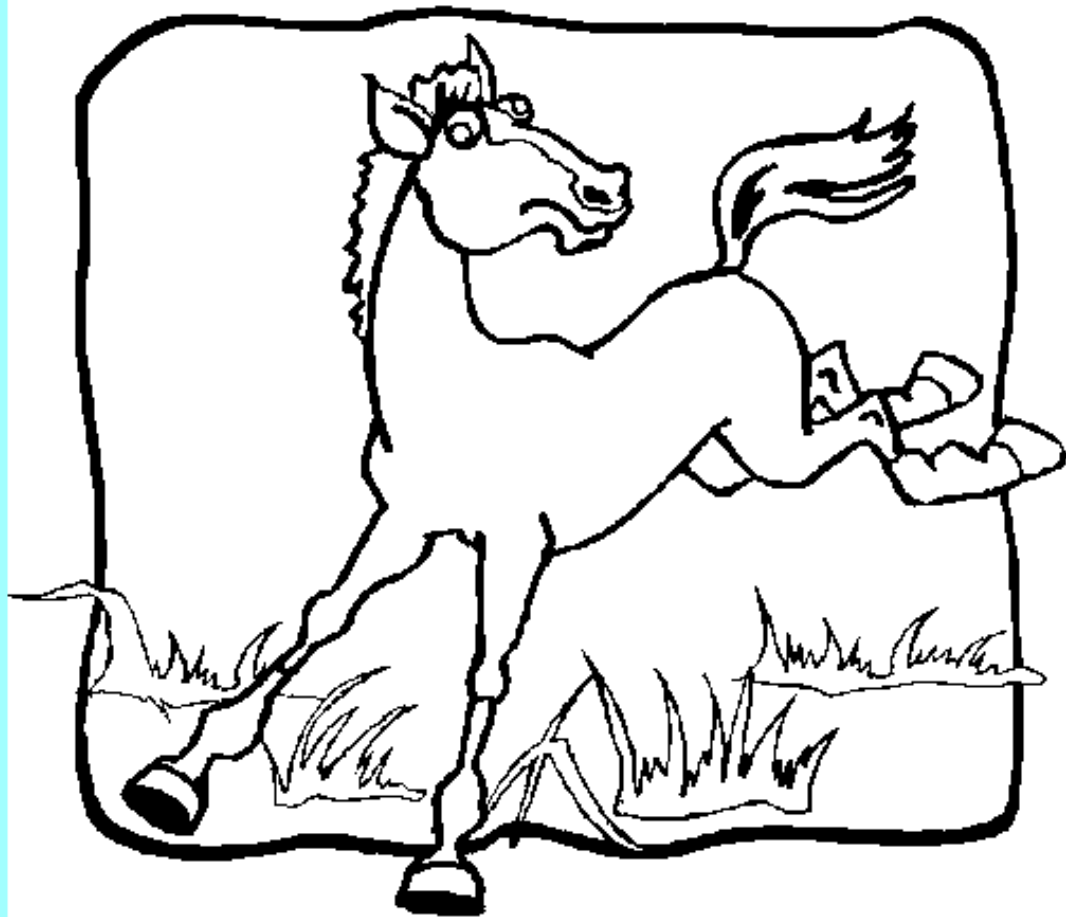
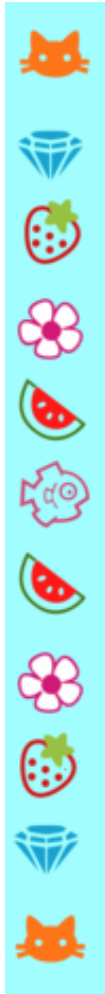




Caballo dando una coz pintado por