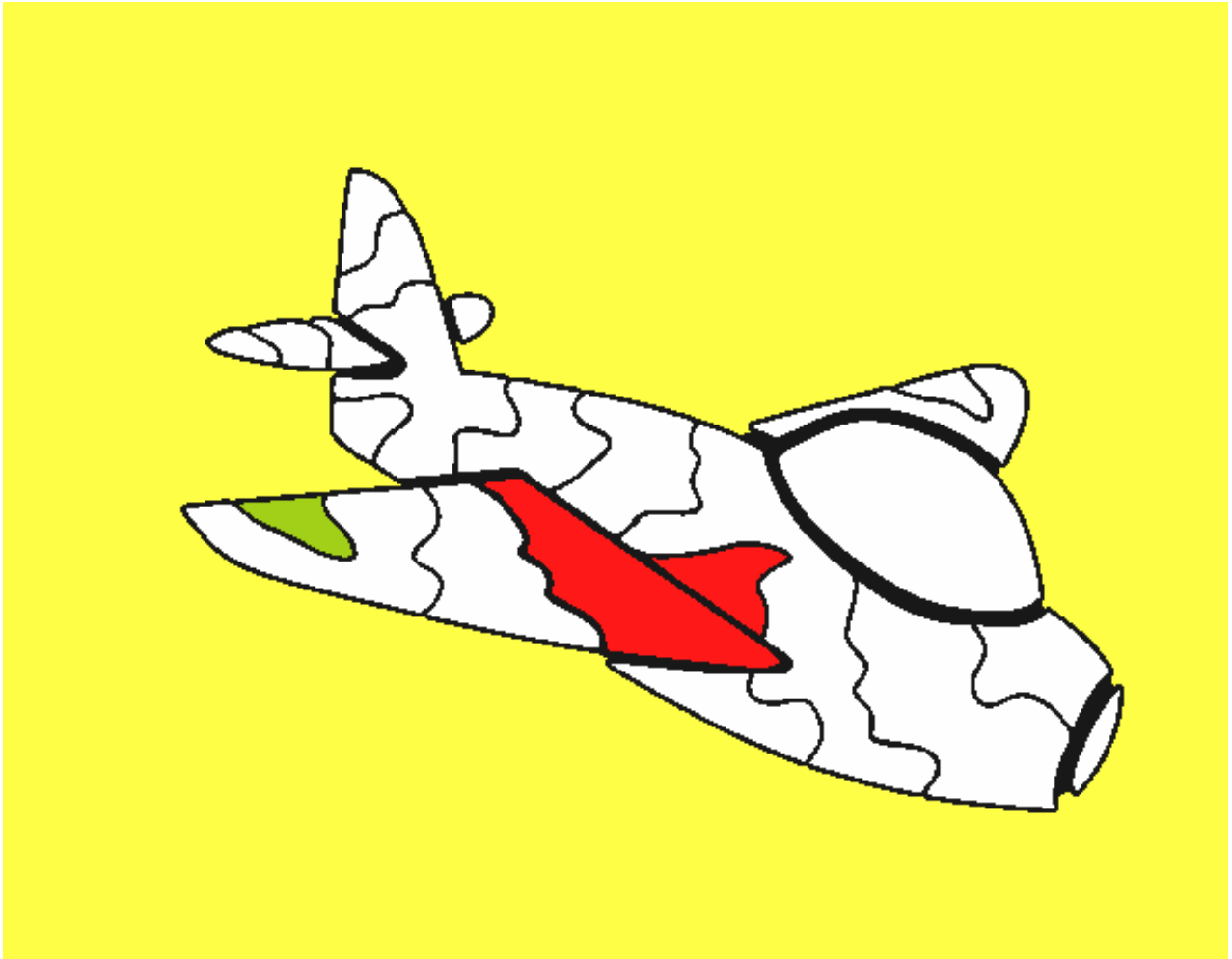




Avión de camuflaje pintado por